

Beliefs and Social Practices associated with phenomena sex preferences male Children from the point of women view in the Jordanian society

(Four' a a model Village sociological study)

"دراسة سوسيولوجية"

إعداد الطالبة

منتهى ضيف الله بدارنـة

فهمي الغزوي

2014

جامعة اليرموك

كلية الاداب – قسم الدراسات العليا

قسم علم الإجتماع والخدمة الإجتماعية

قرار لجنةالمناقشة

قدمت هذه الرسالة استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في علم الاجتماع بعنوان " المعتقدات الإجتماعية والممارسات المرتبطة بظاهرة تفضيل إنجاب الأطفال الذكور من وجهة نظر النساء في المجتمع الأردني

"قرية فوعرا إنموذجاً"

Beliefs and Social Practices associated with phenomena sex preferences male Children from the point of women view in the Jordanian society

(Four' a a model Village sociological study) .

"دراسة سوسيولوجية"

تخصص بكالوريوس علم اجتماع ٢٠٠٥

اعضاء لجنة المناقشة		التوقيع
الاستاذ الدكتور فهمي سليم الغزوي	مشرفاً	....
دكتور علم اجتماع العائلي، جامعة اليرموك		
الدكتور محمد عبد الكريم الحوراني	عضواً	....
دكتور علم اجتماع، جامعة اليرموك		
الاستاذ الدكتور محمد بكر	عضواً	....
دكتور في الاحصاء، جامعة اليرموك		

تاريخ المناقشة: ٢٠١٤/٧/٢١

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
63	[illegible]	- 1
65	[illegible]	- 2
66	[illegible]	- 3
67	[illegible]	- 4
68	[illegible]	-5
68	[illegible]	- 6
69	[illegible]	- 7
69	[illegible]	- 8
70	[illegible]	- 9
71	[illegible]	- 10
74	[illegible]	- 11
79	[illegible]	- 12

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
82	[illegible]	- 13
84	[illegible]	- 14
87	[illegible]	- 15
90	[illegible]	- 16
93	[illegible]	- 17

قائمة الأشكال والرسوم التوضيحية

(55 Ü 2007

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (كرادشه، منير، 2011).

[illegible]

[illegible] (2007 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible] (2001 [illegible]).

[illegible] (cain, 1984).

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

(jormulti.blog spot .com) 24/4/2011

1.

2.

3.

4.

(310 :2003:)

(237 :2009:)

(144 :2000:)

:2007 (123

2010 (498

(35 :2008

.(www.ahewar.org)

[illegible]

. (160 [illegible] :1981

[illegible]

.(267 [illegible] :2010: [illegible]

[illegible]

.(298 [illegible] :2003 [illegible]

. (210 ص :2007)

(1989:)

-1

-2

[illegible]

[illegible] 1973: [illegible] 36 - [illegible]

.(48

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 : [illegible]

.(282-280

(142-146 ص :2004

Ŏ5 ǴnjķǴǒơ! ǄǴdž ư Ă ǉǅƨdžƎǂ ǴnjķdžǒǷ ýǒ!þĂ þǒơĂ!ƒ ǋdžǅ Džǃ!ǴƵ ǄǒƨƤŬƒ ýǴ5ƱŰƒ ǉþŬĂ þƶǃ Ĭķơ Ĭǀǃǒ Ă

.ýǃǀķƪdž!ƒ

Ǵdžǋ ŎǉþƨŰƒ yǆdžķŋdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƜƒĂƨ!ƒ ƘǴdžƪ Ǆdž ǄǒķdžƪƨƧǃǅ Ǆǅ þdžƶ!ƒ ŎǉǴǋ ƨĂķǂþ!ƒ þǂǅĂ ƒƦǋ

ƔŋǉķŎķ!ƒ ǂŋĂƨ!ƒ Ǆdž ƨƛǂǅ ǂǒdžǋǅ Ǵnj! ƨĂǂƦ!ƒ ƔŋǉķŎķ!ƒ ǂŋĂƨ!ƒĂ ƨǂǃdž!ƒ ƜƒĂƨ!ƒĂ ƔƨǴǷŰƒ ƜƒĂƨ

ƘǃŋǉƒŎķ!ƒ DžŰƒ ǉǴƪƒĂdž! ǴưǒǅýǴǀǒĂ " ýǴdž ƘǒǃŬĂ ýǴŋƨ Ƙǒǃ" ŎǉþƨŰƒ yǆdžķŋdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ýǴǀǒĂ ƘǴǉǃ!ƒ

(33-34 ƒ :1979 :ƨǃǴŋ Ăǃƒ) .(Ŏǃǉ ǂdžƶƱ ŎǃƮ ŬĂ Ƙǉǃ) Ĭƛǉƒ

ƨǂƨdžķķ Ŏķ!ƒ ŎƵǴdžķŋŰƒ DžǒƲǉķ!ƒ ǉƒĂǉ Ŏǋ "ƘǴǂƨǃ Džǒǀơ" ýĂǀǒ Ǵdžǂ ǉƨƪŰƒ ǄƎ5 DžǴƵ ýǂƬǃĂ

ƘǴƵǴdžŋ!ƒĂ þƒƨ5Űƒ Ǵnjǒ5 ǂƨƒĂķǒ Ŏķ!ƒ ǋƪƪƌdž!ƒ ŎǋĂ ŬǂǒþǴƮķǷŰƒĂ ǂǒƵǴdžķŋŰƒ ƘǴƱǴƬǉ!ƒ Ǵnj!Ăơ

(85 ƒ :1999 :ǋƶǒǴǃƨ!ƒ) .ǂǒ5ǴǀƛƒĂ ǂǒǀǃƱ!ƒĂ ǂǒǉǒþ!ƒ ǅnjķƒƇǴdžķǉǫ

Ǆdž þǒþƶ!ƒ ƇĂŋ! ǉƨǋǴƲ ƳǴƪķǫ Ĭ!ƒ "ǄdžǴưķ" ŎǉþƨŬƒ ƇǴƪǉ!ƒ ǄdžǴưķ þnjƶdž ǂǒƶdžŋ ƘƮǉ

þĂ!Ădž!ƒ Ʃǉŋ þǒþơķ ƘþƵĂ ǋǒǃƱ ƘƒƇƒƨŋǫ ƨǃƵ ǴǀǃƪdžþĂ!Ădž!ƒ Ʃǉŋ þǒþơķ Ĭ!ǫ ƘŭƑǴƶ!ƒĂ ƜƒĂƨŰƒ

yǆdžķŋdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ǄǴǂƪ!ƒ þþƵ Ǆdž ǂǴǉŰƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƨĂǂƦ!ƒ ǂǃƪǉ Ǆƒ Ǆdž Džƹƨ!Ǵǃ .ǄǴƪǉŰƒ ƭĂǀơ! ǴǂǴnjķǉǫ

Ǆǅ Ăǋ ƻĂǴƤdž!ƒ ƨǒƛǒ Ǵdž Ǆǅ Ůǫ ǂǴǉƒ 100 - ƨĂǂƦ 103 ŎǋĂ ǂǒƶǒǃƱ!ƒ ƘŬþƶdž!ƒ Ǆdž ư ŎǉþƨŰƒ

ǋķƨǃķƵƒ Ăǋ Ă 100 -106 ƟĂƒƨķķ ǂ ǒơ DžǴƵ 15 ƨdžƵ Ĭķơ ýǴ5ƱŰƒ ǂƑ5 Ǆǒǃ ĬǀƵǅ ǋǃƪǉ!ƒ ǉƦǋ

yǆdžķŋdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƨĂǂƦ!ƒ ǂǃƪǉ ƳǴ5ķƨǫ ĬǀƵ ǉþŬĂ!ƒ ýǃǷ Ʃǉŋ!ƒ þǒþơķ ƨǒƛƌķ ǂǒƒþǃ ĬǀƵ ƒƨƬƌdž ǋǒƶdžŋ!ƒ

þþƵ ǄǴ5 2010 DžǴƶ! ǄǴǂƪ!ƒ ƇǴƮơǫ ƔƪơĂ ǋǉǅ Ĭ!ǫ ǋdžǴƶ!ƒ ƘƒƇƮơŰƒ ǉƨƒƒþ ƨǒƬķĂ . ŎǉþƨŬƒ

%48.5 ýǃǴǀdž %51.5 ƨĂǂƦ!ƒ ǂǃƪǉ ǄǅĂ ŬǋdžƪǉǂƬƵ ǂŭƛĂ ǂƑǴdžĂ ǄĂǒǀdž ǋķƪ ƩǀǃǄþƨŬƒ ǄǴǂƪ

www.ain.jo .ǂǴǉű!

[illegible]

.(2005 :[illegible]) .[illegible]

[illegible]

(20 - 22 :2012 : [illegible]) .[illegible]

(1992:

.(415 f :1952:

:1999 : [illegible]

.(54: [illegible]

[illegible]

wich [illegible]

[illegible] Bard judith

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- "[illegible]"

- "[illegible]"

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(103 [illegible] :1973 :[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 -

2 -

3 -

(2000 : f : 30)

.(74 - 82 : f :1999:

.(30 f :1997:

[illegible]

.(111 f : 2010: [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible]

.(166-167 f : 1989 : [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible]

(85: f :1999:)

(18-45)

17

%100

.(157-1580 2002

.(273 1981:

DNA

DNA

[illegible]

.(194: f 1996: [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible] 54

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(62 Ü63 f : 2011 : [illegible]) . [illegible]

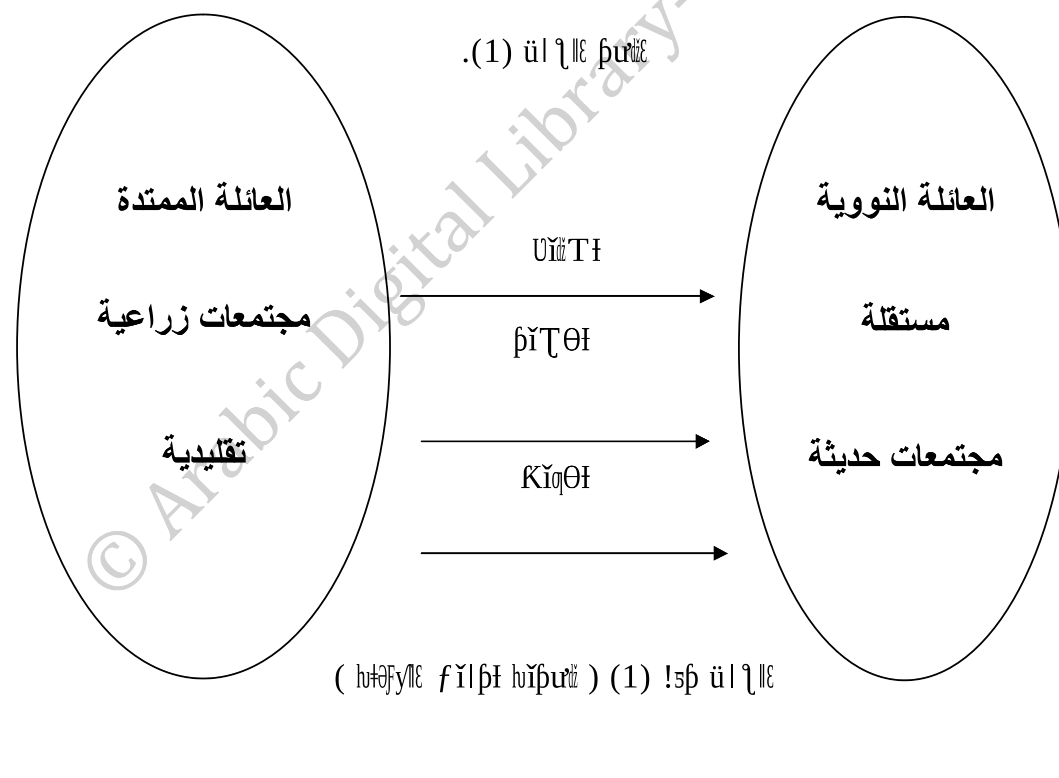
.(102 -104 : 2010)

.(282 : 2012

1963 (W.J.Good)

.(Good, 201,1963)

.(1)



(1)

[illegible]

:"**Flow of weath**" [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Caldwell, 1982) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Caldwell). [illegible]

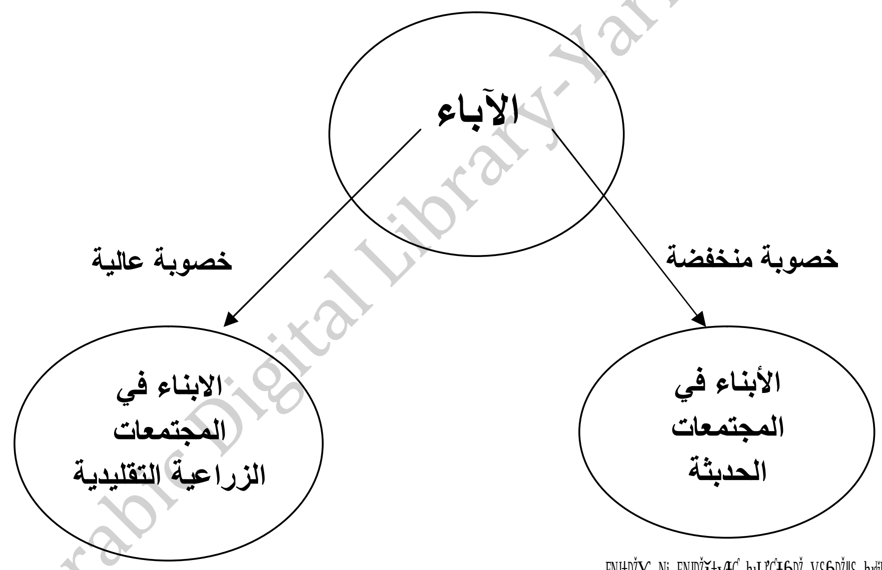
[illegible] (and Caldwell, 1987

[illegible]

[illegible] (lebenstein,1927)

Lindert,).

(1980



-7 عملية تدفق الثروة من الاباء إلى الأبناء.

:(Cain

(Cain، 1989)

[illegible]

.(1986 [illegible])

[illegible]

. (3)[illegible]. (Cain[illegible]1984)

(Cain [illegible]) (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2002)

(2002) "1990

Higher

."parity

(2001)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1984) [illegible]

[illegible] (1983) [illegible]

(Ning bo, 2013)

(LeveyÜ2011)

65

89

(Christophe,2012)

(Chai bin park, 2011)

100

(Chhtri.et.all, 2011)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2009 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 15-45 [illegible] 2008 [illegible] 2007 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Weixingzhu.et.all, 2005) [illegible]

[illegible]

(Vlassoff, 1991)

(Cleland.et.all,1983)

(Williamson,1976)

ÜǦƐƥǁƐ üTƺǁƐ

ŀƔĭďƐǫĭĎǁƐ ŀƔƨƐƥǫǂǁ ŀƔĭƜǋďĎǁƐ Ɩ ƐƅƐƥƜŰƐ

:ŀƔƨƐƥǫǁƐ ǗĎǂƜĎ :ǻŰǋǉ

ƥƥùƵ Ƹ!Ǧùŀ!ƒ ƥŀƧǫ ǂǗ5ǦơďŎ5 ƒƧƵĂ5 ǂŏƧp ǇǦǂƪ ǇďƘǦƞĂƨƙď!ƒ ǦǦƪǉ!ƒ ǇďǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƴďƙƞď ǇĂǂƙ

. ƖƧƪ 417 ƧƪŰƒ ƥƥƵĂ ǂďƪǉ 4187 ǦǌǉǦǂƪ

: ŀƔƨƐƥǫǁƐ ŀďĭƳ :ǂĭďƑƙ

25 ǇùďýùpĐ) ǂŏƧďƶ!ƒ ǂƑ5!ƒ Ǉďư ƘǦƞĂƨƙď!ƒ ǦǦƪǉ!ƒ Ǉď 250 Ǉď ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉŏƵ ƘǉĂǂƙ

ǂùŏƵǦďƙƞŰƒ ƘƒƥùƖƙƶď!ƒ ƧƛĐ ƻT ǂ! Üǂƪ ƒƧƥ!ƒ ƴďƙƞď Ǉď ǂƥƪp ǂƖŏƧƱŀ ǦǋƧǦŏƙƤƒ Ďƙ (ǂǉƪ49 ǂŏǦƺ!Ă

ǁ!Ʀ ƾŀƪĂ ÜǦǦƪǉ!ƒ Ǉď ƘǦďĂǁƶď!ƒ ƴďƞ Ďƙ ƥpĂ ÜƧĂǂƦ!ƒ ƔǦƞǉǫ ýŏư5ƙ ƖƧǋǦǗŀ ǂƱŀƙƧď!ƒ ƘǦƪƧǦďď!ƒĂ

.ƘǦďĂǁƶď!ƒ ǂŏƧƪ ýĂơ ǦǌƙǉďƱ Ďƙ ǂŏơ Ǧǌƪ5ǉ ǇĐƧďǁ! ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƻƒƥǋŰ ƟƧT

:!ǫƢǂƨĎǁƐ ƛǋďĎǁƐ :ǂƙǁƑƙ

.ǂŏ!Ǧơ!ƒ ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƻƒƥǋĐĂ Ưƒ ƧƹŰ ǋƙŀƪǦǉď! ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ Ŏ5 ǂǉŏƶ!ƒ ǈǌǉď ƥǦďƙƵƒ Ďƙ

: ŀƔƨƐƥǫǁƐ ƔƐǫǉ :ǂƔǦƐƥ

ǇùďǇĂùǂƙ ƥùpĂ Üǂùƪ ƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘŬƌǦùƪƙ Ĭ!Ƶ ǂŀǦƞű! ǂŏƪǦƪĐ Ɩƒƥǂ ǇǦŀƙƪŰƒ Ĭ!Ƶ ƥǦďƙƵŰƒ Ďƙ

:Ĭ!ǫ Ďƪ ǉƙĂ (ǂŏ!ĂŰƒ ƘǦǉǦŀ!ƒ) Ĭ!ĂŰƒ ǂƵĂďƞď!ƒ Ďư ƙ ÜǇŏƙŏƪŏƑƧ ǇŏƙƵĂďƞď

• [illegible] (7)

[illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] chronbach alpha [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.65
[illegible]	0.80
[illegible]	0.66
[illegible]	0.84
[illegible]	0.82

[illegible] (0.82) [illegible] (0.84) [illegible] (0.65) [illegible]

سابعاً: الأساليب الإحصائية :

[illegible] (SPSS) [illegible]

[illegible] :

- ƘǴ5ƒƧơǉŬƒĂ ŧŏƧƒƧǂƙ!ƒ ƘǴʑŏƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ŧŏǘǴǉơ!ƒ ƘǴƱǉĂƙǆ!Ǵǂ ŧƱŏǉǘ!ƒ ŧŏƽƬĂ!ƒ ǛƦǴǆǉ!ƒ

  . ŧǉƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘŬǴƞǆ ƘƒƧlƼ ƴǆƞ! ŧŏƧǴʑǆ!ƒ

- ĬǁƵ ŧŏƬƤƬ!ƒ ƘƒƧŏʒǆ!ƒ ƧƛƊ ŧǉƒƧƥ! (ANOVA) ĭƥǴơŬƒ ǇŏǘƙƘ!ƒ ƴŏǁơƙ ǛƦĂǆǉ

  .ŧǉƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘŬǴƞǆ

- ƘƒƧŏʒǆ!ƒ ƧƛƊ ŧǉƒƧƥ! (Independent Samples T – Test) ƧǴǘƙƤƒ ƫŏǘƱƙ ǛƦĂǆǉ

  . ŧǉƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘŬǴƞǆ ĬǁƵ ŧŏƬƤƬ!ƒ

- . ŧŏƥʑǘ!ƒ ƘǴǉƧǴǀǆǁ! (Scheffe) ŧǀŏƧƱ ƫŏǘƱƙ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

(2)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
8.4	21	[illegible] 25 [illegible]
91.6	229	25 [illegible]
100.0	250	[illegible]

[illegible] (2)[illegible] ([illegible] 25 [illegible]) [illegible] (21)[illegible] (%8.4)[illegible] (25 [illegible]) (229) [illegible] (%91.6) [illegible].

(3)üŇǰǭ

ĬĎžǐŧỵŦǁǁ njŇjŧƨĎžǁǁ þǐƸŧĎžǁ ƕǐŇjǝĎžǁǁ ƕǴƨǆǁǁŇj ǀƐþƐþǀŧǁǁ

ƕǐŇjǝĎžǁǁ ƕǴƨǆǁǁ	ǀƐþƐþǀŧǁǁ	ĬĎžǐŧỵŦǁǁ njŇjŧƨĎžǁǁ
2.8	7	ŧŏǆžĎ
10.8	27	ŎʅǴʅĎ
50.0	125	ĭ ĂǇǴȣ
33.6	84	ŎƶǆžǴɳ
2.8	7	ǴŏǁƵ ƘǴʅƒƧþ
100.0	250	ƳĂǆžɳǆž!ƒ

(7)Ƙʓǁǁ (ŇŏǆžĎ) Ŏǆžŏǁƶƙ!ƒ ăĂƙʅǆž!ƒ Ƨŏʓƙǆž! ŧŏĂFǆž!ƒ ŧǁʅǇ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧƒƧŧƙ!ƒ ǇĎ (3)ýĂþɳ Ǉǆž ƧnjƱŏ Ü(%50) ŧǁùʅǇǁ (125) Ƙùʓǁǁ (ĭĂǇǴùƛ)Ă Ü(%10.8) ŧǁʅǇǁ (27)Ƙʓǁǁ (ŎʅǴʅĎ)Ă Ü(%2.8)ŧǁʅǇǁ ŧùǇŏƵ Ǉùǆž (%2.8) ŧǁùʅǇǁ (7) Ƙʓǁǁ (ǴŏǁƵ ƘǴʅƒƧþ)Ă Ü(%33.6) ŧǁʅǇǁ (84) Ƙʓǁǁ (ŎƶǆžǴɳ)Ă Ĭùǁ Ƶ ŎǁǴùɳǭ ƧùƬǆž ŎùǇþƧŰƒ ỵǆžƙɳǆž!ƒ Ŏ5 ǴǴʅǇ!ƒ ăþ! Ŏǆžŏǁƶƙ!ƒ ăĂƙʅǆž!ƒ ƳǴ5ƙƧƒ Ƨǁƙƶŏ .ŧʅƒƧþ!ƒ . ŎưǴǆž!ƒ Ŏ5 ŇŏǁƵ ƘǇǴŧ Ǵǆžǆž ĬǁƵĎ Ŏǆžŏǁƶƙ ăĂƙʅǆž ĬǁƵ ǁƧǆž!ƒ ýĂƮơ

(4)üŇǰǭ

üĎžỵǁǁ þǐƸŧĎžǁ ƕǐŇjǝĎžǁǁ ƕǴƨǆǁǁŇj ǀƐþƐþǀŧǁǁ

ƕǐŇjǝĎžǁǁ ƕǴƨǆǁǁ	ǀƐþƐþǀŧǁǁ	üĎžỵǁǁ
18.0	45	ýǆžƶƙ
82.0	205	ýǆžƶƙ Ŭ
100.0	250	ƳĂǆžɳǆž!ƒ

ǂŵʅǈŵ (45) ƘƷǃŵ (ýďžƹƙ) ýďžƹ!ƒ ƨǒƷƙďž! ǂǒǍƑďž!ƒ ǂŵʅǈ!ƒǍ ƘƒƨƒƨǂƘ!ƒ ǇƊ (4) ýǍƥƞ ǇǇďž ƨŋǗǒ

.ǂʅƒƨƥ!ƒ ǂǇǒƵ ǇǇďž (%82) ǂŵʅǈŵ (205) ƘƷǃŵ (ýďžƹƙ Ǖ)Ǎ Ü(%18)

(5) !ƨƥ üŊǫǚ

ƔƥƨǕɛ ǫɛƥƷƈ ǫǫƔ ƥǏƩǂƊǅǁ ŀǓŊǝƊǅǁɛ ŀǴƨǚǁɛŊ ǉɛƥɛƥǀǂǁɛ

ŀǓŊǝƊǅǁɛ ŀǴƨǚǁɛ	ǉɛƥɛƥǀǂǁɛ	ƔƥƨǕɛ ǫɛƥƷƈ ǫǫƔ
43.6	109	ƥƒƨƊ 5 ǇǇďž ýƥƊ
56.4	141	ƨƛǂƋ ƥƒƨƊ 5
100.0	250	ƔǍďžƞďž!ƒ

5 ǇùĎž ýùƥƊ) ǉƨʅǕƒ ƥƒƨƊ ƥƥƵ ƨǒƷƙďž! ǂǒǍƑďž!ƒ ǂŵʅǈ!ƒǍ ƘƒƨƒƨǂƘ!ƒ ǇƊ (5)ýǍƥƞ ǇǇďž ƨŋǗǒ

ǂùǇǒƵ ǇùĎž (%56.4) ǂŵʅǈŵ (141) ƘƷǃŵ (ƨƛǂƋ ƥƒƨƊ 5)Ǎ Ü(%43.6) ǂŵʅǈŵ (109) ƘƷǃŵ (ƥƒƨƊ

.ǂʅƒƨƥ!ƒ

(6)üŊǫǚ

ƥŊǀƤǁɛ ƀƑǟǴǕɛ ǫǫƔ ƥǏƩǂƊǅǁ ŀǓŊǝƊǅǁɛ ŀǴƨǚǁɛŊ ǉɛƥɛƥǀǂǁɛ

ŀǓŊǝƊǅǁɛ ŀǴƨǚǁɛ	ǉɛƥɛƥǀǂǁɛ	ƥŊǀƤǁɛ ƀƑǟǴǕɛ ǫǫƔ
85.6	214	ƇǴǈŵƊ 3 ǇǇďž ýƥƊ
14.4	36	ƨƛǂƋ ƇǴǈŵƊ 3
100.0	250	ƔǍďžƞďž!ƒ

(ƇǴùǈŵƊ 3 ǇùĎž ýùƥƊ) ƨǍǂƦ!ƒ ƇǴǈŵǕƒ ƥƥƵ ƨǒƷƙďž! ǂǒǍƑďž!ƒ ǂŵʅǈ!ƒǍ ƘƒƨƒƨǂƘ!ƒ ǇƊ (6)ýǍƥƞ ǇǇďž ƨŋǗǒ

.ǂʅƒƨƥ!ƒ ǂǇǒƵ ǇǇďž (%14.4)ǂŵʅǈŵ (36)ƘƷǃŵ (ƨƛǂƋ ƇǴǈŵƊ 3)Ǎ Ü(%85.6)ǂŵʅǈŵ (214)ƘƷǃŵ

(7)üŇǰǖ

ƘƒďǕƐ ƅƒďƓǕƐ ơơƳ þĭƷŦƊǅǁ ƕĭŇǰƋǅǁƐ ƕƓƨďǁƐŇǰ ǀƐþƐþǀŦǁƐ

ƕĭŇǰƋǅǁƐ ƕƓƨďǁƐ	ǀƐþƐþǀŦǁƐ	ƘƒďǕƐ ƅƒďƓǕƐ ơơƳ
86.0	215	ƇƓǉƕƊ 3 ǇǰǆďƊ ýƥƊ
14.0	35	ƨƛǂƋ5 ƇƓǉƕƊ3
100.0	250	ƳĂďƞď!ƒ

3 ǇǰǆďƊ ýƥƊ) ǂƓǉǗƒ ƇƓǉƕǕƒ þþƵ ƨŏƷƙď! ŦŏĂƒď!ƒ Ŧƕƪǉ!ƒĂ ƘƒƨƒƨǂƙƗ!ƒ ǇǰƊ (7)ýĂþƞ ǇǰǆďƊ ƨnjƱŏ

.ŦƪƒƨþƗ!ƒ ŦǉŏƵ ǇǰǆďƊ (%14)Ŧƕƪǉƕ (35)ƘƷǉƕ (ƨƛǂƋ5 ƇƓǉƕƊ 3)Ă Ü(%86)Ŧƕƪǉƕ (215)ƘƷǉƕ (ƇƓǉƕƊ

(8)üŇǰǖ

ăþǊƪǁƐ üƢǰǁƐ þĭƷŦƊǅǁ ƕĭŇǰƋǅǁƐ ƕƓƨďǁƐŇǰ ǀƐþƐþǀŦǁƐ

ƕĭŇǰƋǅǁƐ ƕƓƨďǁƐ	ǀƐþƐþǀŦǁƐ	ăþǊƪǁƐ üƢǰǁƐ
80.0	200	ƨƓǉŏþ 500 ǇǰǆďƊ ýƥƊ
14.0	35	501Ĳ1000ƨƓǉŏþ
6.0	15	ƨƓǉŏþ 1000 ǇǰǆďƊ ƨƛǂƊ
100.0	250	ƳĂďƞď!ƒ

(ƨƓùǉŏþ 500 ǇǰùďƊ ýùƥƊ) ĭƨnjƬ!ƒ ýƤþ!ƒ ƨŏƷƙď! ŦŏĂƒď!ƒ Ŧƕƪǉ!ƒĂ ƘƒƨƒƨǂƙƗ!ƒ ǇǰƊ (8)ýĂþƞ ǇǰǆďƊ ƨnjƱŏ

1000 ǇǰùďƊ ƨƛǂƊ)Ă Ü(%14) Ŧƕƪǉƕ (35) ƘƷǉƕ (ƨƓǉŏþ 501-1000)Ă Ü(%80) Ŧƕƪǉƕ (200) ƘƷǉƕ

.ŦƪƒƨþƗ!ƒ ŦǉŏƵ ǇǰǆďƊ (%6) Ŧƕƪǉƕ (15) ƘƷǉƕ (ƨƓǉŏþ

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
54.0	135	[illegible] 5 [illegible]
46.0	115	[illegible] 5
100.0	250	[illegible]

5 [illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible] (%46) [illegible] (115) [illegible] 5) [illegible] (%54) [illegible] (135) [illegible]

[illegible].

: [illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (10) [illegible]

.

(10) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2	.49829	1.5520	44.8	112	[illegible]	[illegible]	1
			55.2	138	[illegible]		
5	.49785	1.4440	55.6	139	[illegible]	[illegible]	2
			44.4	111	[illegible]		

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9	.45374	1.2880	71.2	178	[illegible]	[illegible]	3
			28.8	72	[illegible]		
7	.46894	1.3240	67.6	169	[illegible]	[illegible]	4
			32.4	81	[illegible]		
1	.48733	1.6160	38.4	96	[illegible]	[illegible]	5
			61.6	154	[illegible]		
4	.50086	1.4880	51.2	128	[illegible]	[illegible]	6
			48.8	122	[illegible]		
6	.47729	1.3480	65.2	163	[illegible]	[illegible]	7
			34.8	87	[illegible]		
8	.46741	1.3200	68.0	170	[illegible]	[illegible]	8
			32.0	80	[illegible]		
3	.49998	1.5320	46.8	117	[illegible]	[illegible]	9
			53.2	133	[illegible]		
	.26516	1.4347	[illegible]				

[illegible] (10) [illegible] (1.61–1.28) [illegible] .(1.43) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (1995: [illegible]

[illegible] . (11)

(11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
17	.32087	1.1160	88.4	221	[illegible]	الابناء الذكور هم الذين يحملون إسم العائلة ؟	1
			11.6	29	[illegible]		
16	.43730	1.2560	74.4	186	[illegible]	الطفل الذكر مصدر لهيبة العائلة و عزوتها ؟	2
			25.6	64	[illegible]		
11	.48211	1.3640	63.6	159	[illegible]	الابناء الذكور خير ساعد في الكبر و الشيخوخة	3
			36.4	91	[illegible]		
10	.49785	1.4440	55.6	139	[illegible]	الطفل الذكر يحتل موقع السلطة	4

!ƶƃǂƐ	ƼƐƆƸǂƐ	ƕƓƑƜƜǛƐ	ƃƐƃǀǂƐ	ƕƓƉƸǚƐƐ	ƯƸƝǅĐĎǇƐ ĬƑƸƟƐƐ	Ƹ ƐƃƟƠǜƐ ăƃƑĭƔĎǇƐ	ƕƓĎǇǆ ƒ ĬƅƋ ƔƃƨƄƐ
	و السيادة في العائلة ؟	Ŭ	111	44.4			
5	الابناء الذكور يرفعون من مكانة الأبوين الإجتماعية ؟	Ďizlj	167	66.8	1.3320	.47188	13
		Ŭ	83	33.2			
6	تفضلين انجاب طفل ذكر بسبب انتشار رابطة الدم في المجتمع الاردني التي تفضل الذكور على الاناث ؟	Ďizlj	75	30.0	1.7000	.45918	5
		Ŭ	175	70.0			
7	ولادة طفل ذكر يمثل لك حماية في حالة "الطلاق"؟	Ďizlj	96	38.4	1.6160	.48733	7
		Ŭ	154	61.6			
8	تخافين من الطلاق في حال عدم إنجاب طفل ذكر ؟	Ďizlj	60	24.0	1.7600	.42794	4
		Ŭ	190	76.0			
9	تخافين من الزواج بزوجة أخرى في حال عدم إنجاب طفل ذكر ؟	Ďizlj	86	34.4	1.6560	.47599	6
		Ŭ	164	65.6			
10	ولادة طفل ذكر يمثل لك حماية في حالة " الترمل " ؟	Ďizlj	167	66.8	1.3320	.47188	14
		Ŭ	83	33.2			
11	إنجاب طفل ذكر يضفي لك مزيد من الإحترام و الأهتمام من قبل زوجك و عائلته ؟	Ďizlj	132	52.8	1.4720	.50022	9
		Ŭ	118	47.2			
12	فرق العمر بينك و بين زوجك له علاقة في تفضيل إنجاب طفل ذكر ؟	Ďizlj	48	19.2	1.8080	.39466	1
		Ŭ	202	80.8			
13	تفضلين انجاب طفل ذكر بسب الثقافة التقليدية السائدة في المجتمع الاردني التي تفضل الذكر على الانثى؟	Ďizlj	98	39.2	1.6080	.48918	8
		Ŭ	152	60.8			
14	تفضلين الاستمرار في انجاب اطفال ذكور من أجل الحصول على اسرة كبيرة الحجم؟	Ďizlj	48	19.2	1.8080	.39466	1
		Ŭ	202	80.8			

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
3	.41508	1.7800	22.0	55	[illegible]	تخافين من الهجر في حال إنجاب جميع الأطفال من الإناث فقط ؟	15
			78.0	195	[illegible]		
15	.45559	1.2920	70.8	177	[illegible]	ولادة طفل ذكر يمثل لكِ حماية في حالة مرض زوجك ؟	16
			29.2	73	[illegible]		
12	.47855	1.3520	64.8	162	[illegible]	الأبناء الذكور يكونوا رئيسين لزيادة العائلة	17
			35.2	88	[illegible]		
	.22107	1.5115	[illegible]				

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1.11-1.80) [illegible] (1.51). [illegible]

[illegible] (14-12) [illegible]

[illegible] تفضلين الأستمرار في إنجاب أطفال ذكور من أجل الحصول على أسرة كبيرة الحجم." [illegible]

[illegible] 1.80 [illegible] 0.394 [illegible]

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

[illegible] 1.78 [illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible] 1.76 [illegible] (1) [illegible] "الأبناء الذكور هم الذين

يحملون إسم العائلة." [illegible] (1.11) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.320) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible] (12) [illegible]

(12) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1	إتبعت نظام غذائي معين لإنجاب طفل ذكر ؟	[illegible]	33	13.2	1.8680	.33917	4
		[illegible]	217	86.8			
2	إستخدمتي الجدول الصيني لإنجاب طفل ذكر ؟	[illegible]	23	9.2	1.9080	.28961	2
		[illegible]	227	90.8			
3	اتبعت طريقة عدّ الأشهر من أجل إنجاب طفل ذكر ؟	[illegible]	36	14.4	1.8560	.35179	5
		[illegible]	214	85.6			
4	أخذت نصائح من النساء و كبار السن من أجل إنجاب أطفال ذكور ؟	[illegible]	46	18.4	1.8160	.38826	7
		[illegible]	204	81.6			
5	تناولت أعشاب طبية من اجل إنجاب طفل ذكر	[illegible]	25	10.0	1.9000	.30060	3
		[illegible]	225	90.0			
6	لجأت للطب الشعبي من أجل إنجاب أطفال ذكور ؟	[illegible]	20	8.0	1.9200	.27184	1
		[illegible]	230	92.0			

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6	.36358	1.8440	15.6	39	[illegible]	زوجك يشجع على إستخدام الطرق التقليدية و الشعبية لإنجاب أطفال ذكور ؟	7
			84.4	211	[illegible]		
	.24655	1.7827	[illegible]				

[illegible] (12) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1.81Ü1.92) [illegible]

(1.78). [illegible] (6) [illegible] " لجأت للطب الشعبي من أجل إنجاب أطفال ذكور ."

[illegible] 0.271 [illegible] 1.92 [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] " إستخدمتي الجدول

الصيني لإنجاب طفل ذكر." [illegible] (1.90) [illegible] (0.289). [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible] " أخذت نصائح من النساء و كبار السن من أجل إنجاب أطفال ذكور ."

[illegible] (1.81) [illegible] (0.388)

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (2001: [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1983:[illegible]) [illegible] . [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2011:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (13) [illegible]

(**13**) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
5	.43730	1.7440	25.6	64	[illegible]	[illegible]	1

			74.4	186	Ǔ	Þ Ƨǂ℞ ýƽƱ ƔǴηǇǊ	
4	.40669	1.7920	20.8	52	Dižlj	ƔǒǜǴǇ ýƽƱ ǂǒǈdžƨ! ǐǟηǈǨ LJǇ LJǂdždž Ƨǂ℞ ýƽƱ ƔǴηǇǊ ýǜǴǇdž	2
			79.2	198	Ǔ		
2	.33917	1.8680	13.2	33	Dižlj	ǂǒǍǈǉdž!ƒ ƘǴǇƒǍǒơ!ƒ ýƮƽ ǂǒǈdžƨǜ LJǒǜƸƧǨ ÞƧǍǂ℞!ƒ ƔǴηǇǗ ǂǒǍǈǗƒ LJƵ NǒƧǂ℞!ƒ	3
			86.8	217	Ǔ		
1	.28961	1.9080	9.2	23	Dižlj	ýƽƱ ƔǴηǇǗ ǂǒǈǜǌdž!ƒ LJǀơ!ƒ ƘdžƥƤǨƪƒ Þ Ƨǂ℞	4
			90.8	227	Ǔ		
3	.40669	1.7920	20.8	52	Dižlj	LJdž ǂƛǒƥơ ƽƧƱ ƔǴǜǨǗ ǐǟηǈǨ LJǇ LJǂdžǒ Þ (Ƨǂ℞) ƥǍ!Ǎdž!ƒ ƩǇη ƥǒƥơǨ ýηǇ	5
			79.2	198	Ǔ		
6	.49245	1.5920	40.8	102	Dižlj	ǂǒǜƱ!ƒ ƽƧƱ!ƒ DžƒƥƤǨƪƒ LJdž ƴǇǴdžǒ ǁηǍƨ Þ Ƨǂ℞ ýƽƱ ƔǴηǇǊ ýηǇ LJdž ǂƛǒƥơ!ƒ	6
			59.2	148	Ǔ		
	.23727	1.8731	ýǂǂ ǎǍǨƪdž!ƒ				

ǂǒǜƱ!ƒ ƘǴƪƧǴdždž!ƒ ƧǍơdž ƘƒƧǀƽ LJƵ ƘǴηǍƨǨdž!ƒ ƇǴƪǇ!ƒ ƘǴǜǴηǊ Ǐ!Ǌ (13) ýǍƥη!ƒ ƧǒƬǒ LJǒǜ ǂǒǜǴƪơ!ƒ ƘǴƱƪǍǨdž!ƒ ƘơǍƒƧǨ ǂǒơ ǗƧǍǂ℞!ƒ ƔǴηǇǗ ǂdžƥƤǨƪdž!ƒ ǂƛǒƥơ!ƒ ǂǒηǛƨ!ƒǍ (4) ǀƧǀƽ!ƒ ƘǴǴη ℞ .(1.87) Ƹ!Ǵǜ!ƒ ǎǍǨƪdžǈ! DžǴƨ!ƒ ǑǜǴƪơ!ƒ ƱƪǍǨdž!ƒ ƴdž ǂǇƧǴǀdž!Ǵǜ (1.59Ǘ1.90) ǑǜǴƪơ ƱƪǍǨdžǜ Ǐ!ǍǛƒ ǂǜǨƧdž!ƒ Ǒƽ ".Ƨǂ℞ ýƽƱ ƔǴηǇǗ ǂǒǈǜǌdž!ƒ LJǀơ!ƒ ƘdžƥƤǨƪƒ "ǏǈƵ ƒ ǇǨ ǑǨ!ƒ DžǴƨ!ƒ ǐƧǴǒƨdž!ƒ ƻƒƧơǇǛƒǍ DžǴƨ!ƒ ǑǜǴƪơ!ƒ ƱƪǍǨdž!ƒ ƴdž ǂǇƧǴǀdž!Ǵǜ 0.289 ǐƧǴǒƨdž ƻƒƧơǇƒǍ 1.90 ǂǒǍƛǇǛƒ LJƵ ǂǒƧǂ℞!ƒ ǂǒǍǈǉdž!ƒ ƘǴǇƒǍǒơ!ƒ ýƮƽ ǂǒǈdžƨǜ LJǒǜƸƧǨ " ǏǈƵ ƒ ǇǨ ǑǨ!ƒ (3)ǀƧǀƽ!ƒ ǴǌǒǈǨ ǑǨ!ƒ (6)ǀƧǀƽ!ƒ ƘǈƮơ Ǵdžǒƽ .(0.339) ǐƧǴǒƨdž ƻƒƧơǇƒǍ (1.86)ǑǜǴƪơ ƱƪǍǨdžǜ ".ƧǍǂ℞!ƒ ƔǴηǇǗ ǏǈƵ ".Ƨǂ℞ ýƽƱ ƔǴηǇǊ ýηǇ LJdž ǂƛǒƥơ!ƒ ǂǒǜƱ!ƒ ƽƧƱ!ƒ DžƒƥƤǨƪƒ LJdž ƴǇǴdžǒ ǁηǍƨ "ǏǈƵ ƒ ǇǨ

[illegible]

: [illegible] (14) [illegible]

(14) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
0.005	F=3.76	.15525	1.3968	7	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.19080	1.2716	27	[illegible]	
		.26791	1.4418	125	[illegible]	
		.27023	1.4656	84	[illegible]	
		.27108	1.6032	7	[illegible]	
.001	T=3.303	.27520	1.5506	45	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.25665	1.4092	205	[illegible]	
.156	T=1.424	.26439	1.4444	214	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.26597	1.3765	36	[illegible] 3	
.765	T=.299	.26376	1.4367	215	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.27719	1.4222	35	[illegible] 3	
.001	F=7.527	.25589	1.4056	200	[illegible] 500 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.23195	1.5143	35	[illegible] 500-1000	
		.34238	1.6370	15	[illegible] 1000 [illegible]	

[illegible] (14)[illegible]

[illegible] ($0.05=\alpha$)

[illegible] (3.76) (F) [illegible]

[illegible] (scheffe) [illegible]

[illegible] . (1.60) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible])

þùƶk Ďž! ǴnjĿjĐ Ⅱ!ŘŀŭĂ ÜýŋƧ!Ǵŀŭ ǴnjķƒĂǴƪďž ƒ Ƨ5Ă ǴnjþĂlơŀŭ Ŧ5Ƨƶďž Ĭ!ĬƵ Ơŀŭ Ʈk ŦďžĬžƶkďž!ƒ ŀŨƧďž!ƒ ǇĐ Ŧŋǒķŀj!ƒ

ýĂþùŋ!ƒ ǇďžƧnjƯǒ Ǵďžǂ .ƧĂǂŘ!ƒ ǴǴŀjŀŭǕƒ ýǒưƼk Ŏ5 ŦŀŭƩƧ!ƒ ǴNjþĿjƵ ýlǒĂ ýŋƧ! ýŀǴk!ƒ ƻǒƶư!ƒ ǇFǴǂ!ƒ

ǴǴùƪĿj!ƒ ƘǴùŀǴŋƒ Ǉǒùŀŭ (0.05=α) Ŧ!Ǖþ!ƒ ăĂķƪďž þĿjƵ ŦǒFǴƮơƒ Ŧ!Ǖþ ƘƒŘ ƭĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ (14) ĎžþƧ

Ŧďžǒþ Ƙƺŀŭ Ŧǒơ Ü ýďžƶ!ƒ Ƨǒƺkďž! Ǵƶŀk ŦǒþǴƮkþƒ ŦƶƼĿjďž ýƛďžǒ ƧǂŘ!ƒ ýƼƱ!ƒ þǚǒďž ƧĂơďž ǇƵ ƘǴŋĂƨkďž!ƒ

. (1.55) ýùďžƶk! ǑŀǴƪơ ƱƪĂkďžŀŭ ǴǒFǴƮơƒ Ŧ!ƒþ Ŧďžǒþ ŎNjĂ (0.001) ŦǒFǴƮơƒ Ŧ!ǕþŀŭĂ (3.30) (T)

ǴùnjĿjǕ ƧĂǂŘ ýǴƼƱĐ ƔǴŋĿj ǑƼ ŦŀŭƩƧ!ƒ ǴNjþĿjƵ ýlķ ŦĬďžǴƶ!ƒ ŀŨƧďž!ƒ ǇĐ Ĭ!ƍ Ŧŋǒķŀj!ƒ ljŘNj ăƨƶk ǇĐ Ǉǂďžǒ Ă

ýĂþùŋ!ƒ ǇďžƧnjƯǒ Ǵďžǂ . ǴnjĬďžƵ Ǉďž ýƤþ ĬĬƵ Ǵnj!ĂƮơŀŭ Ⅱ!ŘĂ ŦǒþǴƮkþƒ ŦǒơǴĿj Ǉďž ɯĂƨĬ! ŦƶŀǴk Ƨǒƹ

ǴǴƪĿj!ƒ ƘǴŀǴŋƒ Ǉǒŀŭ (0.05=a) Ŧ!Ǖþ!ƒ ăĂķƪďž þĿjƵ ŦǒFǴƮơƒ Ŧ!Ǖþ ƘƒŘ ƭĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ ĎžþƵ (14) ĎžþƧ

ÜƧĂǂŘù!ƒ ǴǴùĿjŀŭǕƒ þþƵ Ƨǒƺkďž! Ǵƶŀk ŦǒþǴƮkþƒ ŦƶƼĿjďž ýƛďžǒ ƧǂŘ!ƒ ýƼƱ!ƒ þǚǒďž ƧĂơďž ǇƵ ƘǴŋĂƨkďž!ƒ

Ǉǂďžďž!ƒ ǇďžƵĂ ÜǴǒFǴƮơƒ Ŧ!ƒþ Ƨǒƹ Ŧďžǒþ ŎNjĂ (0.156) ŦǒFǴƮơƒ Ŋ!ǕþŀŭĂ (1.42) (T) Ŧďžǒþ Ƙƺŀŭ Ŧǒơ

ǇŀŭŋĿjĐ ŎķǴĬ!ƒ ǴǴƪĿj!ƒ Ŧǒơ ÜƧĂǂŘ!ƒ ýǴƼƱǕƒ ýưƼǒ ĭŘ!ƒ ŎĿjþƧǕƒ ýďžķŋďž!ƒ Ŧ5ǴĬƛ! Ŧŋǒķŀj!ƒ ljŘNj ăƨƶk Ǉƒ

ýĂùƮơ!ƒ ýùŋĐ Ǉďž ƔǴŋĿjǗƒ Ŏ5 ǇƧďžķƪǒ ƧĂǂŘ ýǴƼƱĐ ŦƛǚƛǇďž ƧƛǂĐ ĂĐ ƧĂǂŘ ýǴƼƱĐ ŦƛǚƛǇďž ýþĐ

Ŧù!Ǖþ ƘƒŘ ƭĂƧ5 þĂŋĂ ĎžþƵ(14) ĎžþƧ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǇďžƧnjƯǒ Ǵďžǂ . ƧĂǂŘ!ƒ ýǴƼƱǕƒ Ǉďž ǇǒƶďžþþƵ ĬĬƵ

ýùƼƱ!ƒ þǚǒùďž ƧĂơďž ǇƵ ƘǴŋĂƨkďž!ƒ ǴǴƪĿj!ƒ ƘǴŀǴŋƒ Ǉǒŀŭ (0.05=a) Ŧ!Ǖþ!ƒ ăĂķƪďž þĿjƵ ŦǒFǴƮơƒ

Ŋù!ǕþŀŭĂ (0.299) (T) Ŧďžǒþ Ƙƺŀŭ Ŧǒơ ÜŦǴĿjǗƒ ǴǴĿjŀŭǕƒ þþƵ Ƨǒƺkďž! Ǵƶŀk ŦǒþǴƮkþƒ ŦƶƼĿjďž ýƛďžǒ ƧǂŘ!ƒ

ǴǴùĿjŀŭǕƒ þþùƶ! ŎùĬǂ!ƒ ƳĂďžŋďžĬ! ǑŀǴƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂkďž!ƒ ǴǒFǴƮơƒ Ŧ!ƒþ Ƨǒƹ Ŧďžǒþ ŎNjĂ (0.765) ŦǒFǴƮơƒ

ăƨùƶkĂ Ü (14.2) (ǴǴĿjŀŭĐ 3 Ǉďž ƧƛǂĐ) ŦǴĿjǕƒ ǴǴĿjŀŭǕƒ þþƵ ƸŀŭĂ Ü(1.43) (ǴǴĿjŀŭĐ 3 Ǉďž ýþĐ) ŦǴĿjǗƒ

ýùþǕƒ ĬùĬƵ ƧǂŘ ýƼƱ ƔǴŋĿjƒ ýŋƒ Ǉďž ƔǴŋĿjǕƒ Ŏ5 ǇƧďžķƪǒ ŦǴĿjǚ! ƘǴŀŭŋĿjďž!ƒ ǴǴƪĿj!ƒ Ǉƒ Ŧŋǒķŀj!ƒ ljŘNj

.ƘǴŀŭŋĿjďž!ƒ ŦǴĿjǕƒ þƵ ǇƵ ƧƯĿj!ƒ Ưƺŀŭ Ü

(14)

(0.05=α)

(7.52) (F)

(scheffe)

500 500 1000

(1.49)

(f) (T)

(15)

(15)

.125	F=1.824	.23034	1.3529	7		
		.21888	1.4510	27		
		.22219	1.5129	125		
		.21553	1.5378	84		
		.21441	1.5630	7		

.226	T=1.214	.24313	1.5477	45	ýǆžƙ	ýǆž!ƒ
		.21576	1.5036	205	ýǆžƙ Ǚ	
.014	T=2.472	.22409	1.5256	214	ƇǤǰǷ 3 ǇǆǍ ýƥǷ	ƇǤǰǕƒ ƥƥƵ
		.18367	1.4281	36	ƧƛǂǄ ƇǤǰǷ 3	ƧǍǂƦ!ƒ
.641	T=-.467	.21836	1.5089	215	ƇǤǰǷ 3 ǇǆǍ ýƥǷ	ƇǤǰǕƒ ƥƥƵ
		.23979	1.5277	35	ƧƛǂǄ ƇǤǰǷ 3	ƗǤǰǗƒ
.006	F=5.229	.21596	1.4921	200	ƧǤǰƥ 500 ǇǆǍ ýƥǷ	ýƤƥ!ƒ
		.21981	1.5580	35	ƧǤǰƥ 500-1000	ǏƧǌT!ƒ
		.23155	1.6627	15	ƧǤǰƥ 1000 ǇǆǍ Ƨƛǂ	

Ɨù!Ǚƥ!ƒ ǎǍƙùƪǆ ƥǉƵ ƗǒǷǤƮơ Ɨ!Ǚƥ ƘƒƦ ƾǍƧǄ ƥǍƞǍ ǅƥƵ(15) ǅƥƧ ýǍƥƞ!ƒ ǇǆǍ ƧǌƱǒǍ

Ǵùžƙ ƗǒƵǤǆƙƞ Ɨžǉǆ ýƛǆǒ ƧǂƦ!ƒ ýǄƷ!ƒ ƥǘǒǆ ƧǍơǆ ǇƵ ƘǤƞǍƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇǤƪǉ!ƒ ƘǤǤƞ ǇǒƜ (0.05=α)

ǇǷ ǇùǂǆǒǍ Ü ǴǒǷǤƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒƥ Ƨǒƹ ƗǆǒƤ ǑǋǍ (1.82) (F) ƗǆǒƤ Ƙƺǉ Ɨǒơ ÜǑǆǒǉžƙ!ƒ ǎǍƙƪǆ!ƒ Ƨǒƺƙǆ!

ƔǤùƞǉƒ ýǒư ƙ ǤǌƥǉƵ ýǉǒ Ü ǑǆǒǉžƙǤǌƒǍƙƪǆ ýƙƧƒ ǤǆǉǂƘǤƞǍƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇǤƪǉ!ƒ ǇǷ ÜƗƞǒǉ!ƒ ǇƦǌ ǎƨžƙ

. ƗǤǰǗƒ ǏǉƵ ƧǍǂƦ!ƒ ýǤƷǗƒ

Ɨù!Ǚƥ!ƒ ǎǍƙùƪǆ ƥǉƵ ƗǒǷǤƮơ Ɨ!Ǚƥ ƘƒƦ ƾǍƧǄ ƥǍƞǍ ǅƥƵ(15) ǅƥƧ ýǍƥƞ!ƒ ǇǆǍ ƧǌƱǒǍ

Ǵùžƙ ƗǒƵǤǆƙƞ Ɨžǉǆ ýƛǆǒ ƧǂƦ!ƒ ýǄƷ!ƒ ƥǘǒǆ ƧǍơǆ ǇƵ ƘǤƞǍƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇǤƪǉ!ƒ ƘǤǤƞ ǇǒƜ (0.05=α)

Ɨù!ƒƥ Ƨùǒƹ ƗùǆǒƤ Ǒùǋ Ǎ (0.226) ƗǒǷǤƮơ ǋ!ǙƥǍ (1.21) (T) ƗǆǒƤ Ƙƺǉ Ɨǒơ Üýǆž!ƒ Ƨǒƺƙǆ!

Ǐù!ƞ ƗùƞǒǉƒǉƦǌ ƥǍžƙǍ Ü(1.50) ýǆžƙǙ ý Ƹǉ ǤǆǉǒǍ (1.54) ýǆžƙ! ǑǉǤƪơ!ƒ ƷƪǍƙǆ!ƒǍ ÜǴǒǷǤƮơ

ǏǉƵƧǍǂƦ ýǤǄƷǷ ƔǤƞǉƞ ýưƙ Ǚ ǤǌǉǷ ǤǌƞǍƨ ýƤƥ Ƨǒƹ ǑǉǤǅ ýƤƥ ǏǉƵ ǤǌǍƮơǍ ǋǉǆǤž!ƒ ǉǷǆ!ƒ ǇǷ

. ƗǤǰǗƒ

Ɨù!Ǚƥ!ƒ ǎǍƙùƪǆ ƥùǉƵ ƗǒǷǤùƮơ Ɨ!Ǚƥ ƘƒƦ ƾǍƧǄ ƥǍƞǍ (15) ǅƥƧ ýǍƥƞ!ƒ ǇǆǍ ƧǌƱǒǍ

Ǥùžƙ ƗǒƵǤǆƙƞ Ɨžǉǆ ýƛǆǒ ƧǂƦ!ƒ ýǄƷ!ƒ ƥǘǒǆ ƧǍơǆ ǇƵ ƘǤƞǍƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇǤƪǉ!ƒ ƘǤǤƞ ǇǒƜ (0.05=α)

Ɫùdžöp ŎùNjĂ (0.014) ƗöƑƠƮơ੍ NJ!ǙþhĂ (2.47) (T) Ɫdžöp Ƙʓǁħ Ɫöơ ÜƧĂǂŖ!ƒ ƇƠLjhǕƒ þþƵ Ƨöʓkdž!Ą

Ĭù!ƒ Ɫùηökǀj!ƒ ljŖNj ăƨƶkĂ (1.50) ŎhƠʅơ Ʊʅ Ăkdžh ƇƠLjhD Ɨλǚƛ LJdž ýpD ƗhƠηǗƒ Ơ!ƠƮ! ĄƠöƑƠƮơƒ Ɫ!ƒþ

ƇƠùLjhǕƒ þþùƶh ƠùnjƑƠ5kǂƒĂ ÜƧĂǂŖ ýƠ5ƱD ƠnjhƠηLjȩ LJdž DžƩƧ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƔƠηLjǗƒ Ŏ5 NJηĂƨ!ƒ ƗöƧƒƧdžkʅȩ DžþƵ

ýĂþùη!ƒ LJùdž ƧnjƱöĂ. ƗƶƑƠƬ Ƙơhƭ D Ŏk!ƒ lƒĂǀ!ƒ lƧʅǕƒ Ʊdžǀj LJdž ƝƙƠǀj ƒŖNjĂ Ü ƧĂǂŖ!ƒ LJdž Ɣηǀjdž!ƒ

ƇƠùʅǀj!ƒ ƘƠùhƠηȩ LJöh (0.05=α)Ɫ!Ǚþ!ƒ ăĂkʅdž þǀjƵ ƗöƑƠƮơƒ Ɫ!Ǚþ Ƙƒ Ŗ ƾĂƧ5 þĂηĂ DžþƵ(15) DžpƧ

Ü ƗƠùLjǗƒ ƇƠLjhǕƒ þþƵ Ƨöʓkdž! ƠƶhƙƗöƵƠdžkηȩ Ɫƶ5Ljdž ýλdžö ƧǂŖ!ƒ ý5Ʊ!ƒ þǚödž ƧĂơdž LJƵ ƘƠηĂƨkdž!ƒ

ƸǁħƗöơ ÜĄƠöƑƠƮơƒ Ɫ!ƒþ Ƨöƹ Ɫdžöp ŎNjĂ (0.641) ƗöƑƠƮơƒ NJ!ǙþhĂ (0.467) (T) Ɫdžöp Ƙʓǁħ Ɫöơ

LJùdž ƇƠLjhD ƗλǚƛLJdž ýpD ý ƸǁħƠdžLjöh (1.52) (ƇƠLjhD 3 LJdž Ƨλǂƒ) ƗƠLjǗƒ ƇƠLjhǕƒ þþƶ! ŎhƠʅơ!ƒ Ʊʅ Ăkdž!ƒ

LJùnjLjD Ǚȩ LJnjhƠùηLjȩ LJùdž DžƩƧ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƘƠηĂƨkdž!ƒ ƇƠʅǀj!ƒ LJƒ Ĭ!ȩ Ɫηökǀj!ƒ lŖNj þĂƶk Ă Ü(1.50) ƗƠLjǗƒ

ƔƠηLjȩ Ɫöơ ƘƠhηLjdž!ƒ ƗƠLjǗƒ þþƵ LJƵ ƧƱLj!ƒ Ưʓh ÜƧǂŖ ý5Ʊ ƔƠηLjȩ ýηD LJdž ƔƠηLjǕƒ Ŏ5 LJƧdžkʅö

ýù ư5öĂ ƨùödžö ĭŖù!ƒ ÜƠnjƶdžkηdžĂ ƠnjkǀƑƠƵĂ ÜƠnjηĂƨ DžƠdžD NJȟĂƨ! DžƒƧkơǗƒĂ NJhönj!ƒ Ŏ5 ưö Ƨǂ Ŗ ý5Ʊ

. ƗƠLjǗƒ ĬǁƵ ƧĂǂŖ!ƒ

Ɫ!Ǚþ!ƒ ăĂkʅdž þǀjƵ ƗöƑƠƮơȩ Ɫ!Ǚþ Ƙƒ Ŗ ƾĂƧ5 þĂηĂ (15)DžpƧ ýĂþη!ƒ LJdž ƧnjƱöĂ

ƠƶhƙƗöƵƠdžkηȩ Ɫƶ5Ljdž ýλdžö ƧǂŖ!ƒ ý5Ʊ!ƒ þǚödž ƧĂơdž LJƵ ƘƠηĂƨkdž!ƒ ƇƠʅǀj!ƒ ƘƠhƠηȩ LJöh (0.05=α)

Ɫ!ƒþ Ɫdžöp ŎNjĂ (0.06) ƗöƑƠƮơȩ NJ!ǙþhĂ (5.22) (F) Ɫdžöp Ƙʓǁħ Ɫöơ Üĭ ƧnjƬ!ƒ ýƤþ!ƒ Ƨöʓkdž!

ƘǀjƠǂ ƾĂƧ5!ƒƧþƠƮdž LJD LJöhk Ɫöơ Ü(scheffe) ƗlöƧƱ ƾöhƱk Džk ƾĂƧ5!ƒ ƧþƠƮdž Ɫ5Ƨƶdž!Ă ƠöƑƠƮơȩ

1000 LJdž ƧλǂD ƗhƠηǗƒ Ơ!ƠƮ! (ƧƠLjöþ 500 LJdž ýpDĂÜ ƧƠLjöþ 1000 LJdž ƧλǂD) ýƤþ!ƒ ƘƠöĂkʅdž LJöh

Ơnjƶ ưö lƧʅǖ! ý5kƧdž!ƒ ĭ ƧnjƬ!ƒ ýƤþ!ƒ LJD Ĭ!ȩ Ɫηökǀj!ƒ ljŖNj ăƨƶkĂ (1.66) ŎhƠʅơ Ʊʅ Ăkdžh ƧƠLjöþ

[illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

(16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
.195	F=1.526	.35262	1.6905	7	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.26703	1.7531	27	[illegible]	
		.22629	1.7987	125	[illegible]	
		.24933	1.7917	84	[illegible]	
		.33134	1.5952	7	[illegible]	
.111	T=-1.599	.27590	1.7296	45	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.23879	1.7943	205	[illegible]	
.277	T=-1.090	.24344	1.7757	214	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.26411	1.8241	36	[illegible] 3	
.867	T=.167	.24829	1.7837	215	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.23895	1.7762	35	[illegible] 3	
.811	F=.209	.24361	1.7808	200	[illegible] 500 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.26796	1.7762	35	[illegible] 500-1000	
		.24774	1.8222	15	[illegible] 1000 [illegible]	

ŧù!Ǚþ!ƒ ǎĂƙù۲ǆǎ þǉƵ ŧǒǶǴŢơƼ ŧ!Ǚþ Ƙƒƻ ƨĂƧƼ þĂŋĂ ǅþƵ(16) ǅǒƧ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǇǆǎƧǌƲǒĂ

ŧùƶƙǆǎ!ƒ ŧƛǒþơ!ƒ ŧǒŋǚƶ!ƒĂ ŧǒƕƱ!ƒ ƘǴ۲Ƨǅǆǎ!ƒ ƧĂơǆǎ ǇƵ ƘǴŋĂƨƙǆǎ!ƒ ǄǴ۲ǈ!ƒ ƘǴƕǴŋƼ Ǉǒƕ (0.05=a)

ǋù!ǙþƕĂ (1.52) (F) ŧùǆǒƿ Ƙùƺƕ ŧùǒơ Ü Ǒùǆǒƶƙ!ƒ ǎĂƙ۲ǆǎ!ƒ Ƨǒƺƙǆǎ! ǼƶƕƘ ÜƧĂǂƦ ýǴƽƱǅ ƔǴŋǈǗ

ǄǴù۲ǈ!ƒ Ǉǅ ŧùŋǒƙǈ!ƒ ǉƦùǋ ǎƨùƶƙ ǇǅǇ ǇùǂǆǒĂ Ü ǼǒǶǴŢơƒ ŧ!ƒþ Ƨǒƹ ŧǆǒƿ ǑǋĂ (0.195) ŧǒǶǴŢơƼ

ýǴƽƱǅ ƔǴŋǈǙ ŧƛǒþơ ŧǒƕƱ ƨƧƱ ǇƶƕƙǒǙ ýƽƙƧǆǎ ĂǅƲ ƽƤǈǆǎ Ǒǆǒƶƙ!ƒ ǴǋƒĂƙ۲ǆǎ ǇǴǂ ǴǆǌǆǎƘǴŋĂƨƙǆǎ!ƒ

. ƧĂǂƦ

ŧù!Ǚþ!ƒ ǎĂƙù۲ǆǎ þùǉƵ ŧǒǶǴùŢơƼ ŧ!Ǚþ Ƙƒƻ ƨĂƧƼ þĂŋĂ (16) ǅǒƧ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǇǆǎƧǌƲǒĂ

ŧùƶƙǆǎ!ƒ ŧƛǒþơ!ƒ ŧǒŋǚƶ!ƒĂ ŧǒƕƱ!ƒ ƘǴ۲Ƨǅǆǎ!ƒ ƧĂơǆǎ ǇƵ ƘǴŋĂƨƙǆǎ!ƒ ǄǴ۲ǈ!ƒ ƘǴƕǴŋƼ Ǉǒƕ (0.05=α)

(0.11) ŧǒǶǴùŢơƼ ǋ!ǙþƕĂ (1.59-) (T) ŧǆǒƿ Ƙƺƕ ŧǒơ Üýǆƶ!ƒ Ƨǒƺƙǆǎ!ĄǴƶƕƘ ÜƧĂǂƦ ýǴƽƱǅ ƔǴŋǈǗ

ƘǴùŋĂƨƙǆǎ!ƒ ǄǴ۲ǈ!ƒ Ǉǅ ŧŋǒƙǈ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ǎƨƶƙ ǇƒǇǂǆǒĂ ÜýǆƶƙǙ ŧƕǴŋǗƒ ƠǃǴŢ! ǼǒǶǴŢơƒ ŧ!ƒþ ŧǆǒƿ ǑǋĂ

ýùƤþ ǏǈƵ ǇǌǃĂŢơ Ɣƕ۲ƕ ǁ!ƦĂ ƘǚǆǴƶ!ƒ Ƨǒƹ ǇǆǎƧƛǂǅ ŧƛǒþơ!ƒ ŧǒƕƱ!ƒ ƨƧƱǈ! ǇǆŋǈǒǙ ƘǚǆǴƶ!ƒ

.ШĂƨ!ƒ ýƤþ Ƨǒƹ

ǎĂƙù۲ǆǎ þùǉƵ ŧǒǶǴùŢơƼ ŧù!Ǚþ Ƙƒƻ ƨĂƧùƼ þĂùŋĂ ǅþƵ(16) ǅǒƧ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǇǆǎƧǌƲǒĂ

ŧùƛǒþơ!ƒ ŧùǒŋǚƶ!ƒĂ ŧǒƕƱ!ƒ ƘǴ۲Ƨǅǆǎ!ƒ ƧĂơǆǎ ǇƵ ƘǴŋĂƨƙǆǎ!ƒ ǄǴ۲ǈ!ƒ ƘǴƕǴŋƼ Ǉǒƕ (0.05= α)ŧ!Ǚþ!ƒ

(1.09-) (T) ŧùǆǒƿ Ƙùƺƕ ŧùǒơ ÜƧĂǂƦù!ƒ ǄǴǉƕǛƒ þþƵ Ƨǒƺƙǆǎ! ǼƶƕƘ ÜƧĂǂƦ ýǴƽƱǅ ƔǴŋǈǗ ŧƶƕƙǆǎ!ƒ

ǇǅǇ ǇùǂǆǒĂ ÜƧƛǂǅùƼ ǄǴǉƕǅ3 ŧƕǴŋǗƒ ƠǃǴŢ!ĄǴǒǶǴŢơƒ ŧ!ƒþ Ƨǒƹ ŧǆǒƿ ǑǋĂ (0.277) ŧǒǶǴŢơƼ ǋ!ǙþƕĂ

ŧùƛǚƛ ƘǴƕŋǉǆǎ!ƒǄƒĂù۲ ŧƛǒþơ!ƒ ŧǒƕƱ!ƒ ƨƧƱ!ƒ ǇǆǎþƤƙ۲ǒǙ ƘǴŋĂƨƙǆǎ!ƒ ǄǴ۲ǈ!ƒ Ǉǅ ŧŋǒƙǈ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ǎƨƶƙ

.ƧƛǂǅƼ ƧĂǂƦ ýǴƽƱǅ3 ƘǴƕŋǉǆǎ!ƒ ƘǴŋĂƨ!ƒĂǅ ÜýƿǅƼ ƧĂǂƦ ýǴƽƱǅ

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.05=a) [illegible]

(1.167) (T) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.867) [illegible]

[illegible] (1.77) [illegible] 3 [illegible] (1.78) [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.05=a) [illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.81) [illegible] (0.209) (F) [illegible]

[illegible] (1.82) [illegible] 1000 [illegible] (1.78) [illegible] 500 [illegible]

[illegible] (1.77) [illegible] (500-1000) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(T) [illegible]

[illegible] (f) [illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

(17) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
.031	F=2.706	.17908	1.8980	7	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.31198	1.8095	27	[illegible]	
		.18626	1.9200	125	[illegible]	
		.26893	1.8265	84	[illegible]	
		.25707	1.8163	7	[illegible]	
.005	T=-2.818	.29938	1.7841	45	[illegible]	[illegible]
		.21737	1.8927	205	[illegible]	
.668	T=-.430	.23859	1.8705	214	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.23189	1.8889	36	[illegible] 3	
.320	T=-.996	.24276	1.8671	215	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.19930	1.9102	35	[illegible] 3	
.156	F=1.871	.21922	1.8864	200	[illegible] 500 [illegible]	[illegible]
		.28179	1.8367	35	[illegible] 500-1000	
		.33226	1.7810	15	[illegible] 1000 [illegible]	

0.05=) [illegible] (17) [illegible]

[illegible] (α

[illegible] (2.70) (F) [illegible]

[illegible] (scheffe) [illegible] (0.031)

[illegible] (1.92) [illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

ǇǀùƼ (0.05= α) Ɨ!Ǘþ!ƒ ăĂƙƪ ǆ þǉƵ ƗőƑƓƮơƿ Ɨ!Ǘþ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧƼ þĂƞĂ (17)ǅƿƧ ýĂþƞ!ƒ ǇǆƼ ƧǌƱőĂ

ýƓùƽƱƊ ƔƓùƞǉǗ ƗƶƼƙǆ!ƒ ƗőƼƶT!ƒ ƾƧƱ!ƒĂ ƗőþőǀƖ!ƒ ƘƓƪƧƓǆǆ!ƒ ƧĂơǆ ǇƵ ƘƓƞĂƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇƓƪǉ!ƒ ƘƓƼƓƞƿ

Ɨùǆőþ ǑùǋĂ (0.005) ƗőƑƓƮơƿ Ǌ!ǗþƼĂ (2.81-) (T) Ɨǆőþ ƘƷǀƼ Ɨőơ Ü ýǆƶ!ƒ ƧőƷƙǆ! ǼƶƼƙ ÜƧĂƗƦ

ƔƓƞǉǗƒ ýƞƊ ǇǆƼ ƗőþőǀƖ ƾƧƱ! ƘƓƞĂƨ!ƒ ƇĂƞ! ǅþƵ Ǐ!ƿ Ɨƞőƙǉ!ƒ ǈƦǋ ăƨƶƙ ǇƊ ǇƗǆőĂ ÜǼőƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒþ

.ƗǀǆƓƵ ƧőƸ ĂƊ ƗǀǆƓƵ ƘǉƓƗ ƇƒĂƪ

Ɨù!Ǘþ!ƒ ăĂƙùƪǆ þǉƵ ƗőƑƓƮơƿ Ɨ!Ǘþ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧƼ þĂƞĂ ǅþƵ (17) ǅƿƧ ýĂþƞ!ƒ ǇǆƼ ƧǌƱőĂ

ƗùƶƼƙǆ!ƒ ƗőƼƶT!ƒ ƾƧƱ!ƒĂ ƗőþőǀƖ!ƒ ƘƓƪƧƓǆǆ!ƒ ƧĂơǆ ǇƵ ƘƓƞĂƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇƓƪǉ!ƒ ƘƓƼƓƞƿ ǇőƼ (0.05= α)

ǊùǗþƼĂ (0.430-) (T) Ɨùǆőþ ƘƷǀƼ Ɨőơ Ü ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ ƇƓǉƼǗƒ þþƵ ƧőƷƙǆ! ǼƶƼƙ ÜƧĂƗƦ ýƓƽƱƊ ƔƓƞǉǗ

ƇƓùǉƼƊ3) ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ ƇƓǉƼǗƒ þþƶ! ǑƼƓƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂƙǆ!ƒ ƩǀƼĂ ǼőƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒþ ƧőƸ Ɨǆőþ ǑǋĂ (0688) ƗőƑƓƮơƿ

ƇƓùƪǉ!ƒ ǇƊ Ɨùƞőƙǉ!ƒ ǈƦùǋ ăƨùƶƙĂ (1.87) ƇƓǉƼƊ3 ǇǆƼ ýƿƊ ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ ƇƓǉƼǗƒ þþƵ ƓǆǉőƼ (1.88) (ƧƛƗƌ

.ƔƓƞǉǘ! ƗőþőǀƖ!ƒ ƾƧƱ!ƒ ǇƶƼƙő Ǚ ǇǌǉƊ Ǚƿ ƧĂƗƦ ýƓƽƱƊ ǇǌƼƓƞǉƿ ǇǆƼ ǅƩƧ!ƒ ǏǀƵ ƘƓƞĂƨƙǆ!ƒ

Ɨù!Ǘþ!ƒ ăĂƙùƪǆ þǉƵ ƗőƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!Ǘþ ƘƒƦ ƾĂƧƼ þĂƞĂ ǅþƵ (17) ǅƿƧ ýĂþƞ!ƒ ǇǆƼ ƧǌƱőĂ

ƗùƶƼƙǆ!ƒ ƗőƼƶT!ƒ ƾƧƱ!ƒĂ ƗőþőǀƖ!ƒ ƘƓƪƧƓǆǆ!ƒ ƧĂơǆ ǇƵ ƘƓƞĂƨƙǆ!ƒ ƇƓƪǉ!ƒ ƘƓƼƓƞƿ ǇőƼ (0.05=a)

Ɨù!ǗþƼĂ (0.966-) (T) Ɨùǆőþ ƘùƷǀƼ Ɨőơ Ü ƗƓǉǗƒ ƇƓǉƼǗƒ þþƵ ƧőƷƙǆ! ǼƶƼƙ ÜƧĂƗƦ ýƓƽƱƊ ƔƓƞǉǗ

ƇƓùǉƼƊ3) ƗƓǉǗƒ ƇƓǉƼǗƒ þþƶ! ǑƼƓƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂƙǆ!ƒ ƩǀƼĂ ǼőƑƓƮơƒ Ɨ!ƒþ ƧőƸ Ɨǆőþ ǑǋĂ (0.299) ƗőƑƓƮơƒ

ƇƓùƪǉ!ƒ ǇƊ Ɨùƞőƙǉ!ƒ ǈƦùǋ ăƨƶƙĂ (1.86) ƇƓǉƼƊ3 ǇǆƼ ýƿƊ ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ ƇƓǉƼǗƒ þþƵ ƓǆǉőƼ (1.91) (ƧƛƗƌ

Ǒƙ!ƒ ƘƓƞĂƨ!ƒ ǇǆƼ ƧƛƗƊ ƗőþőǀƖ ƾƧƱ ǅƒþƤƙƪƒ Ǐ!ƿ ǇƌƞǀőǙƧƛƗƌ ƗƓǉƿ ƗƛǘƛǇƼƞǉƊ Ǒƙƫ!ƒ ƘƓƞĂƨƙǆ!ƒ

.ýƿƊ ƗƓǉƿ ǇǋþǉƵ

ăĂƙƪdž ƥǊƵ ƗǒƑƓƬơƒ Ɨ!Ǜƥ ƘƒƦ ƽĂƨƼ ƥĂƞĂ ǅƥƵ (17)ǅƿƨ ýĂƥƞ!ƒ ǇǅǆƨǌƱǒĂ

ƗǒǃƶT!ƒ ƽƨƱ!ƒĂ ƗǒƥǒǇƙ!ƒ ƘƓƪƨƓǆǆ!ƒ ƨĂơǆ ǇƵ ƘƓƞĂƽƙǆ!ƒ ƇƓƪǉ!ƒ ƘƓǃƓƞǫ Ǉǒǃ (0.05=a)Ɨ!Ǜƥ!ƒ

Ɨ!ǛƥǃĂ (1.87) (F) Ɨǆǒƿ ƘƷǃ Ɨǒơ Üĭ ƨǌT!ƒ ýƤƥ!ƒ ƨǒƷƙǆ! ǷƶǃƘ ÜƨǂƦ ýƼƱ ƔƓƞǉǗ ƗƶǃƙǆǛ!ƒ

ƨƓǉǒƥ 500 ǇǆǍ ýƿǄ ŎǃƓƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂƙǆ!ƒ ƸǃĂ Ɨǒơ ÜǷǒƑƓƬơƒ Ɨ!ƒƥ ƨǒƩ Ɨǆǒƿ ŎǋĂ (0.156) ƗǒƑƓƬơǫ

Ü(1.83) ƨƓǉǒƥ(500-1000) ĭƨǌT!ƒ ýƤƥ!ƒ ƸǃĂ Ü(1.78) ƨƓǉǒƥ 1000 ǇǆǍ ƨƛǂƒĂ (1.88)

ƽƨƱ!ƒ ǅƒƥƤƙƪǗ ǇǄƞǒǗ ƘƓƞĂƨ!ƒ ýƶƞǒ ƠƼƤǉǆ ýƤƥ ĬǃƵ ýĂƬơ!ƒ ǇǄ ƗƞǒƙǉǊ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ăƨƶƙĂ

.ƨǂƦ ýƼƱ ƔƓƞǉǗ ƗǒƥǒǇƙ!ƒ

: ǀƑĭƮǊƗǁ

:ǴǌǆǅǊǇ Ǉǆǅ ƘǴǒƮĂǨ!ƒ Ǉǆǅ ƥǒƥȥ!Ǵǜ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǑƮĂǨ ƗƪƒƧƥǃ! ǋǴǨǈ ǇǆǅǅǄǆƥǀǨ Ǵǆǅ ǏǃƵ ǂƇǴǈǜ

ǇǴǈǜǕƒ ǇǑǜ ƽƧ5 ƥƞĂǒ Ǔ ǊǈǄǜ ǑƵǴǆǅǨƞǕƒĂ Ǒ5Ǵǀƛ!ƒ ǑƵĂ!ƒ ǀƥǴƨ ýǖP Ǉǆǅ ƜƒĂƨǕƒ ƗǒƵĂǨ -1

. ƗǴǈǕƒ ǇǴǈǜǕƒĂ ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ

ǀƧƪǕƒ ǅǒƱǈǨ Ǒ5 Ɨƛǒƥơ!ƒ ƗǒǜƱ!ƒ ýǋǴƪĂ!ƒ ƳǴǜǨǫ ǏǃƵ ǅǊǴ5ǨƷ ǀƧĂƧư ǏǃƵ ƜƒĂƨǕƒ ƗǒƵĂǨ -2

Ǖƒ ƗǜǌǆǄ Ǵ ưƧ!ƒĂ Ǖƒ ƥǈƵ ǇǆǅĂǋ ǅǆƥǴǀ!ƒ ƥĂ!Ăǆǅ!ƒ ǇǆǅǄ ǇǴǆǅǒǗƒĂ ĭƧĂƥ ýƗƮǜ ƔǒǜƱ!ƒ ǀƧǴƮǨƪƒĂ

. ĬƛǈǇ ĂǇ ƧƗƦ ƥĂ!Ăǆǅ!ƒ ǇǴƗ ǇƒĂƪ

ǇĂƵ ƥǒ ǇǃƛǆǅǒƗǴǈǕƒ ƗǒơǕƗǴǈǕƒĂ ƧĂƗƦ!ƒ ǇǑǜ ƽƧ5 ƥƞĂǒǕ ǊǈǇ Ǒ!Ǵơ!ƒ ƘƿĂ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǑǜƮǇ -3

. ýǆǅƵ ǏǃƵ Ǵǌ!ĂƮơ ýǖP ǇǆǅƧĂƗƦ!ƒ ýƛǆǅ ǇǑĂǜǖ! ǀƥƵǴƪǆǅĂ

– lƧTlj!ƒÜ Ŏ5ƒƧʒdžŏþ!ƒ Ƨŏʒk!ƒĂ ĬλljŬƒ ǂljǤǂdžÜ LJŏʅljŋ!ƒ ƧƒĂþƒ LJŏы ƩljǤŋk!ƒ" (1989) ƫ ƧĂы ƩǤdžĂk

(24)þþƵ .ƑĭƨƐ ĬǤþƩǁ ыĭYƑDžǂШŰƐǋ ыĭɑƑƬǂ5ŰƐ ыdžШǂǁƐ Ü"ǂŏljǤǂʅ!ƒ

– lƒƧùdž!ƒ yû ư Ă ĬǁƵ ǂkǤʅǤǂƶljƒĂ ǂǤljŬƒĂ ƧĂǂŖ!ƒ LJŏы ƨŏdžk!ƒ (1984) ƯĂƵ þdžơdž ÜLJŏþ!ƒ ýǖŋ

. 12 þǁŋdž Ü3þþƶ!ƒ ÛыĭYƑDžǂШŰƐ !ǋǂyǁƐ ыǂШDžÜ

– . ǂŏƧƮdž!ƒ ǂыkǂdž!ƒ ÜɣþĭƩǂDžǁƐ ыĭɑĭǂƨǂǁƐ ƼƑƨdžŰƐ ƱDžǂШDžǁƐ Ü(2004) ÜǂŏþǤƼ ÜŎljŬĂŋ!ƒ

– .3 þþƵ Ü10 þǁŋdž Üþǀ2ǁƐ !ǁƑY ыǂШDž ÜŎыƶƬ!ƒ ǂ ƒƧk!ƒ Ŏ5 ýƨƱ!ƒ (1979) þdžơdž Ü ĭ ƧǋĂŋ!ƒ

– ÜþǋøǀǂƧǁƐ !ǂY Ĭʒ lƑƨƐþɑ Ü(1992) LJĂƧƤcĂÜLJʅơ ÜŎ!ĂƤ ÜǤǤŏǁƵ Ü ĭ ƧǂƬÜ þdžơdž Ü ĭ ƧǋĂŋ!ƒ

.ǂŏƶdžǤŋ!ƒ ǂ5Ƨƶdž!ƒ Ƨƒþ

– Ĭøʒ ɣȼøDžǁƐ þǋɑ DžøY ыøĭǂĭǂѲǂ ыƨƐþɑ ɣƐþDžǁƐ ƱƑDžǂШƐ !ǂY Ü(2008) þdžơdž LJǤʅơƒ ÜLJʅơ!ƒ

. ýƑƒĂ Ƨƒþ LJǤdžƵ ÜþƬƑyDžǁƐ ƱDžǂШDžǁƐ

– . ǂdžƱǤǂ ǂǂƧƬ :ƘŏĂǂ!ƒ ÜыĭǤþyǁƐ ɣþƨŰƐ ĂdžǤ þǋƯǂ Ü(1976) ƧŏǋƨÜ ɣƱơ

– .ŎþǤʅ!ƒ Ƨƒþ Ü ƒþyǁƐ ɑdžY Ƨ džШǁƐ ыĭǁƑǀʅƐǋ ăǋǤŰƐ !ƑưdžǁƐ (2003) ÜDžŏǋƒƧыƒ Ü ĭ Ƨþŏơ!ƒ

– . Ƨ Ʈdž Ü lƧǋǤǀ!ƒ Ü1Ʊ Ü ĬǂǝƒyǁƐ ƱƑDžǂШŰƐ Ü(1986) ĬƼƱƮdž ÜɣǤƬƤ!ƒ

– . ƘĂƧŏы :ǂǀŏǀơ!ƒ Ƨƒþ Ü ƺǂɑǀǂDžǁƐ ăɑĭǂƨǂǁƐ ƱDžǂШDžǁƐǋ ыĭǤþyǁƐ ɣȼþDžǁƐ Ü(1973) ăĂǁʅ Ü ƫ ǤdžƤ!ƒ

– ÜýĂD LJŏƧƬk 13 Ŏ5 yŋƧkʅƒ .ǤǤƮơŰƒĂ ǂdžǤƶ!ƒ ǂƑыƶkǁ! ĭ ƧƮdž!ƒ ĭ ƨǂƧdž!ƒ ƨǤǌŋǁ! ǂʅƒƧþ

.**WWW.Lahona.com**ƧþƮdž!ƒ LJdž Ü2013

– . LJþƧŬƒ :LJǤdžƵ ÜƑǋǂƑDžƨǋ ыĭɑþŰƐ ыĭƬǀʅǁƐ Ü(1999) ÜþdžơD ÜǂƶŏǤыƧ!ƒ

– .ƘĂƧŏы ѲǤŋlj!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜĬYƑDžǂШŰƐ þĭƩǂǁƐǋ ǂƐǋŖǂǁ þƑĭǀŰƐ Ü(1973) ÜLJʅơ ÜŎkǤƵǤʅ!ƒ

– [illegible] (2003) [illegible].

– [illegible] (1995). [illegible].

– [illegible] (2001). [illegible] 1: [illegible].

– [illegible] (1993). [illegible] 4 [illegible] 18.

– [illegible] (1999) [illegible].

– [illegible] (1994) [illegible].

– [illegible] (2011) [illegible].

– [illegible] (1977) [illegible].

– [illegible] (1987) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

– [illegible] (2000) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

– Ł!Ǵù Ղ Ƨ Üƕøĭďǫƥ Ǘǫ Ɣƥø ƨ Ǘǫ Ĭ ø ƺ ƕƜNjƦƗǫ ǫ Ʈ ƕƜNjƥƗǫ ƹ ďyƗǫ Ü(2012) Ü Ƨ Ղ Ăŏ Ƨ ơ Ղ ÜƳƧT!ƒ

. ǁ ĂďƧŏ!ƒ Łƶďǵɳ ÜƧŏķ Ղ ɳǴď

– ƕ ƨ Ɛƥǫ ƔƈƥƊƗǫ ƕǴNjƮǫNj ƕĭǴ'Ղ ǁǫ l Ƒ ƨ ƥƑƊƗǫ" .(1998) .ƧǴƺƺ!ƒ ƥƕƵ ǇķǴƼ Ü Ƨ ŏƧT

.ŁŏƧƥǉ ǂ Ղ Ǘƒ Łƶďǵɳ ÜƔƒƥǓƒ Łŏǁ ǂ Łǁɳď ."ƕĭǂNJƺǫǁǫ ƕưƺƑƟƊǴ njƥƪǁǫ njǫƟǕ ƕĭƜNjǁNjǴNjƥķďƈ

– . ýƕɳ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜƕĭǴNjƥNjǗǫ ƕǴǂǀƊƗǫ Ĭ ƺ ăƥƮƊƗǫ ĬǴ'Ղ ǁǫ Ƙ Ɛƥǂǁǫ (1999) ƇǴŏǁƵÜ ĭ Ƨ ǂ T

– l ƐǫƑøyƗƐNj !ĭøƪǁǫ :ŎǁƑǴùƶ!ƒ ƳǴùďķɳǓƒ Ɗǁ Ƶ Ŏ5 Ł Ղ ƒƧƥ Ü(2007)Ü ƧƥǴǁ!ƒ ƥƕƵ ƥďơď ÜŎǇǴƕŏT!ƒ

. ŁƼǴǀ λǁ! ŁďǴƶ!ƒ Ł Ղ Ղ ƋďǃƒÜ Ĭ Ǵĭǂǁǫ ƱƊŁƜƊƗǫ Ĭ ƺ ƕĭƳƑƊŁƜǗǫ

– ƔƐNjøďǁǫ ƥø ƨ Ǘǫ ƊďƊď ƕďĭƳ Ă ǂ Ƴ ƕĭďƐǫĭƊď ƕ ƨ Ɛƥǫ ƒ ƥƑƺǗƐNj Ɣƥ ƨ Ǘǫ Ü(1999) ÜǇŏƥ!ƒ ƥɳď Ü ĭ Ƨŏ ư

. ǇƥƧǓƒ :ǇǴďƵ Ü2 Ʊ Ü ŁŏǀƥƧǓƒ Łƶďǵɳ!ƒ lƧĂTǀď Ü ƊƑƊƳ ƕďĭǫƊ Ĭ ƺ

– !NjǂyƗǫ ƕǂƜƊ ."ŎķŏĂ ǂ !ƒ yďķɳď!ƒ Ŏ5 lƧĂ ǂ Ʀ!ƒ Ɗŏp Ă ŁŏƵǴďķɳǓƒ ŁƑTǀķ!ƒ" .(2000) ŎǁƵ ÜƟƒƧƱ!ƒ

.28 ƥǁɳď Ü2ƥƥƵ ÜƕĭƳƑƊŁƜǗǫ

– Łùƶďǵɳ ÜƧŏķù Ղ ɳǴď Ł!Ǵù Ղ Ƨ Üƕøƺƒƪķǁƒǵ ĬǴƑƜďǗǫ pNjǂ ƨ ǁǫ ƥķƊŁ Ü(2000) ÜǇŏ Ղ ơ ŎǁƵ ÜNJǀƕǴƕƵ

. ǁ ĂďƧŏ!ƒ

– . Ŏƶďǵɳ!ƒ Ƨǂƺ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜƊďĭďƜǁǫ Ƨ ďƜ Ĭ ƺ !ǀƟǂǁǫ Ü(2010) ǇŏďƊ ƊķǴơ Ü lƥǴƕƵ

– . ƊĂǁƶǁ! Łŏƕƶƶ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ!ƒ Ü ƒ ƲƗƐNj !ǘ ƨ Ǘǫ ƊĭǴ ǚƑƜƥǁǫ !ƪƳ Ü (2002) Ʃ ǀĂŏ Ǉ Ղ ơ Ü ƪ!ǴƤ!ƒ ƥƕƵ

– ǫøĭǁƑƪǂǁƐNj l ƐǫƑøyǂǁ ƕø ƨ Ɛƥǫ :ƔƑøĭƟǁǫ ƔƥNjǫ Ü(2011) ÜǇǴďλƵ Ü ĭ ĂǴďTƶ!ƒ ÜƘƼƧŏď Ü ĭ ĂǴďTƶ!ƒ

.Łŏƶďǵɳ!ƒ ŁƼƧƶď!ƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜƕĭǴ'Ղ ǁǫ

– [illegible] (2010) [illegible]

– [illegible] (2002) [illegible]

– [illegible] .(1988) [illegible]

– [illegible] (1989) [illegible]

– [illegible] (1989) [illegible]

– [illegible] (1989) [illegible]

– [illegible] (1981) [illegible]

– [illegible] .(2007) [illegible]

– [illegible] .(2007) [illegible]

– [illegible] .(2013) [illegible]

– [illegible] .(2013) [illegible]

– [illegible] (2002). "[illegible] **1990** [illegible]".

– [illegible] (1996) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

– [illegible] (1995) "[illegible]" [illegible] (9) [illegible] (6).

– [illegible] (2011) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

– [illegible] (2012) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

– [illegible] (1981) [illegible].

– [illegible] (2009) [illegible].

– [illegible] (2007) [illegible].

– [illegible] (1997) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

– [illegible] (2010) [illegible] 1 [illegible].

- **www ain jo** ýηƧƙʅƒ –
- **www.ain.jo.** ýηƧƙʅƒ –
- **www.jormulti.blogspot.com** ýηƧƙʅƒ –
- **www.alhewar.org** ýηƧƙʅƒ –
- **www akhbarona com** ýηƧƙʅƒ –

- Cadwelly and caldwelly (1987). The cultural context of high. fertility in sub -sahara Africa population and Develop ment Review volume 13no .3, September .
- Cain, M (1984) "Women's Status and Fertility in Developing Countries: Son preference and Economic Security**", working paper,** No. 110. New York, Center For policy studies.
- Caldwelly (1982). **Theory of fertility Decline Acadmeic press** .New York
- Callwell .J (1976). "**Towards aRestatement of Demographic Transition Theorry population and Develop ment Review",** .New York, Vo12, N3 and 4.
- Chai Bin park . (2011), **Preference for sons‹family size .and sex ratio .An Empirical study in korea** . demography v.20.i3 pp333-352 .
- Chhetri, Handary.S.B. (2011) "Sex preferences Among mathers Delivering at patan hospital".kath. **mandu university medical Journal**, v 9‹ N4.
- Christophe, (2012) **" Son preference, sex selection, and kin ship in Vietnam".** Population and Development Review, v 38, I1, 31- 54.
- Cleand‹j.verrall and vacssen.m. (1983)" **Prefrences for the sex children and Their In Flunce On Reproductive Behaviour**" Comprtive Studies, N27.
- Goods.w.1963.**world revolution and family patterns**.N.Y.free press of glencoe.

- Leibenestein .H (1972). **Economic Backwardness and Economic and Growth ,** Econmic motives for family limitation, population studies, (27)n.
- Lil,Weixingzhu, Hesketh,Therese, (2005). Chines excossmales, sex selective abortion, and one child policy, analysis of data from national in terecensus survey Chines.
- Lindert .p (1980) .Child costs and Economic Devolop ment In esrerlin populalation and economic Change in developing countries ‹Chicago . university of Chicago press .
- Malika chavada and Abhagyylaxmi (2009). Effect of socio –cultural factors on the preference for the sex chidren by women in ahmed abad district helath and population .v 32 .I 4. Pp. 184-189.
- Ningbo china (2013). **Motives behind son preference and –selective abortions** .university of Notting ham .
- Vin canne Adams. (2011). Susan lvey .Robrt D .Nachtigall social science and medicine v.72.pp 169-176
- Vlassoff, (1991). **Changes in fertilrty and womens postion in an Indian village**, p.205 – 212.
- Williamson, N.E. (1976). Sons Or Daughters:Across-Cultural Survey of Parental preference Beverly hills,Ca:Sage.

ملحق (1)

أولاً : البيانات الشخصيه :

1– عمر الزوجة ☐

2– المستوى التعليمي: أمية ☐ أساسي ☐ ثانوي ☐ جامعي ☐ دراسات عليا ☐

3– العمل : ☐ تعمل ☐ لا تعمل

4 – عدد أفراد ألاسره : ☐

5 – عدد الأبناء الذكور ☐ عدد الأبناء الإناث ☐

6 - الدخل الشهري ☐

7 – الفارق العمري عند الزواج ☐

ثانياً : محاور الدراسة :-

الرقم	ميلاد الطفل الذكر يمثل منفعة إقتصادية	نعم	لا
1 -	الطفل الذكر هو الوريث الحقيقي لثروة العائلة؟		
2 -	الاولاد الذكور يمثلون مصدر دخل ثاني للاسره ؟		
3 –	الابناء الذكور هم المسؤلون في الانفاق على والديهم في الكبر أوالعجز؟		
4 –	الذكور يمثلون حماية إقتصادية للعائله؟		
5 -	الابناء الذكور يحافظون على ارض العائله من ان تذهب ورثة لازواج البنات ؟		
6 -	الطفل الذكر يمثل يد عاملة في زراعة الارض ؟		
7 –	الطفل الذكر يمثل عنصر منتج في الأسرة الريفية ؟		
8 -	الطفل الذكر يمثل عنصر الأمان و الضمان الإقتصادي في المستقبل ؟		
9 -	الطفل الذكر يحررك من التبعية الإقتصادية لزوجك ؟		

الرقم	ميلاد الطفل الذكر يمثل منفعة إجتماعية	نعم	لا
1 -	الابناء الذكور هم الذين يحملون إسم العائلة ؟		
2 -	الطفل الذكر مصدر لهيبة العائلة و عزوتها؟		
3 –	الابناء الذكور خير ساعد في الكبر والشيخوخة ؟		
4 –	الطفل الذكريحتل موقع السلطة والسيادة في العائلة ؟		
5 -	الابناء الذكور يرفعون من مكانة الأبوين الإجتماعية ؟		
6 -	تفضلين انجاب طفل ذكر بسبب انتشار رابطة الدم في المجتمع الاردني التي تفضل الذكور على الاناث ؟		
7 –	ولادة طفل ذكر يمثل لك حماية في حالة "الطلاق"؟		
8 –	تخافين من الطلاق في حال عدم إنجاب طفل ذكر؟		
9 -	تخافين من الزواج بزوجة أخرى في حال عدم إنجاب طفل ذكر؟		
10 -	ولادة طفل ذكر يمثل لك حماية في حالة " الترمل "؟		
11 –	إنجاب طفل ذكر يضفي لك مزيد من الإحترام و الأهتمام من قبل زوجك و عائلته ؟		
12 -	فرق العمر بينك و بين زوجك له علاقة في تفضيل إنجاب طفل ذكر؟		
13 -	تفضلين انجاب طفل ذكر بسب الثقافة التقليدية السائدة في المجتمع الاردني التي تفضل الذكر على الانثى؟		
14 -	تفضلين الاستمرار في انجاب اطفال ذكور من أجل الحصول على اسرة كبيرة الحجم؟		
15 -	تخافين من الهجر في حال إنجاب جميع الأطفال من الإناث فقط؟		
16 -	ولادة طفل ذكر يمثل لكِ حماية في حالة مرض زوجك؟		
17 -	الأبناء الذكور يكونوا رئيسين لزيادة العائلة؟		

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
		[illegible]	- 1
		[illegible]	- 2
		[illegible]	- 3
		[illegible]	- 4
		[illegible]	- 5
		[illegible]	- 6
		[illegible]	- 7

وردت خالية من المصدر

Ǘ	!yǚ	þŊǰǀƤ üƑƧƯƈ ƒƑƜǚǕ ƕyƓǂǈǁ ƕƙǏƍƟǁ ƕǏƜǘyǁ Ǌ ƕǏƓƯǁ ǀƑƨþƑǈǈǁ	!ƽþǁ
		Ýþǀ Ƥ üƧƯ ƒƑƜǚ üǏƓƨ Ǐƺ ǏYƑǚT ƞǏƨǂǁ ăƉƜǂ Ǌƈ ǈǀǈǈ	- 1
		Ýþǀ Ƥ üƧƯ ƒƑƜǚ üƓƑƨǈ ƒǏƓƑƈ üƧƯ ƕǂǈyǁ ăƉƜǂ Ǌƈ ǈǀǈǈ	- 2
		ƕǏǊǰƙǚǗ ǊY Ǉǰþǀ Ƥǁ ƕǏǊǰǚǈǁ ǀƑǚƐǊǏƟǁ üTƺ ƕǂǈyƓ ǈǏƓƷþǂ Ýþǀ Ƥǁ ƒƑƜǚǗ	ı 3
		Ýþǀ Ƥ üƧƯ ƒƑƜǚǕ ƕǂƓǊǈǁ ǊƨƟǁ ǀǈƍƉǂƨƐ	ı 4
		ƍǀǊǈǁ Ƨǚǁ ƍǏƍƟǂ üƜƈ ǈǈ ƕƙǏƍƟ ƼþƯ ƱƑƓǂǕ ăƉƜǂ Ǌƈ ǈǀǏ Ý(þǀ Ƥ)	- 5
		ƒƑƜǚ üƜƈ ǈǈ ƕƙǏƍƟǁ ƕǏƓƯǁ ƼþƯǁ !ƐƍƉǂƨƌ ǈǈ ƯǚƑǈǏ ƥƜǊƦ Ýþǀ Ƥ üƧƯ	- 6

Abstract

AL-Badrneh. Muntaha deafullah. Beliefs and social practices associated with phenomena six in preferences male children from the point of view of women the community Jordanian (Fouar'a a model village) Family: A Sociological study. Master Thesis. Yarmouk University . 2014 (Supervisor: PRF. Fahmi AL-ghazwi).

The purpose of this study is to investigate the beliefs and social practices with phenomena six in preferences male children traditional practices and modern medical when married women in Jordanian society by knowing the Causes of male preference for female، from the standpoint of women respondents، were used as study sample methodology to achieve the goals .

The sample of the study consisted of 250 married women. The study administrated questionnaire to collect data from the participants.

Through the analysis of the respondents answers (abused women) Analyzed the answers of the members of the sample of married women، the study found that there are continued in the retereat preference for male children، the majority of females among married women because of the progress of civilization and cultural and witnessed women in recent times to get advanced degrees and friction with the labor market. The study revealed that the high educational level of the wife and the work found impact in the not follow wife for ways folk and traditional to give birth to a male child regard less of the number of male descendants who are in the family. Where the results of the study,confirm the lack of continuity apreferancesmale children, in Jordanian society.